

Royce Pennsylvania Mutual Fund®



Steven McBoyle
Jay Kaplan, CFA®
Chuck Royce
Miles Lewis, CFA®
Andrew Palen
Lauren Romeo, CFA®

Why invest in Royce Pennsylvania Mutual Fund®?

- One of the first open-end small-cap funds, managed for more than 50 years by the same portfolio manager—a recognized pioneer of small-cap investing.
- Multi-discipline approach that offers exposure to strategies that have tended to perform well in different market environments, including High Quality, Emerging Quality, Traditional Value, and Quality Value.

Small-Cap Core Approach¹

\$3.60^B
Avg Market Cap²

Below Average Volatility³

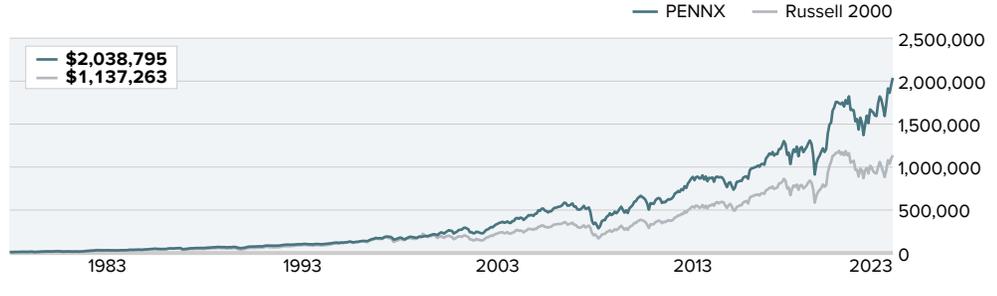
87%
Active Share⁴

Lead Manager Tenure

51+
Years on Fund⁵

Value of \$10,000

Invested on 12/29/78 (Russell 2000 Inception) as of 3/31/24 (\$)



Performance and Expenses by Share Class

Average Annual Total Return through 3/31/24 (%)

	1Q2024*	YTD*	1-YR	3-YR	5-YR	10-YR	15-YR	20-YR	30-YR	50-YR	ANNUAL OPERATING EXPENSES (%)	
											GROSS	NET
Institutional	6.51	6.51	24.73	6.39	11.68	8.75	13.44	9.07	10.52	13.36	0.92	0.92
Investment	6.43	6.43	24.64	6.34	11.62	8.65	13.35	9.00	10.47	13.33	0.96	0.96
Service	6.36	6.36	24.16	5.98	11.26	8.29	13.00	8.72	10.28	13.21	1.32	1.27
Russell 2000	5.18	5.18	19.71	-0.10	8.10	7.58	12.89	8.05	8.84	N/A	N/A	N/A

*Not Annualized

Important Performance and Expense Information

All performance information reflects past performance, is presented on a total return basis, reflects the reinvestment of distributions, and does not reflect the deduction of taxes that a shareholder would pay on fund distributions or the redemption of fund shares. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate, so that shares may be worth more or less than their original cost when redeemed. Shares redeemed within 30 days of purchase may be subject to a 1% redemption fee, payable to the Fund, which is not reflected in the performance shown above; if it were, performance would be lower. (Institutional Class shares are not subject to the redemption fee.) Current month-end performance may be higher or lower than performance quoted and may be obtained at www.royceinvest.com. Operating expenses reflect the Fund's total annual operating expenses for the Investment (PENNX) or Institutional (RPMIX) Class. Gross operating expenses for the Service Class (RYPFX) reflect the Fund's total gross annual operating expenses and include management fees, 12b-1 distribution and service fees, other expenses, and acquired fund fees and expenses. Net operating expenses reflect contractual fee waivers and/or expense reimbursements. All expense information is reported as of the Fund's prospectus dated February 22, 2024. Royce has contractually agreed, without right of termination, to waive fees and/or reimburse expenses to the extent necessary to maintain the Service Class's net annual operating expenses (excluding brokerage commissions, taxes, interest, litigation expenses, acquired fund fees and expenses, and other expenses not borne in the ordinary course of business) at or below 1.25% through April 30, 2024. Acquired fund fees and expenses reflect the estimated amount of the fees and expenses incurred indirectly by the Fund through its investments in mutual funds and other investment companies.

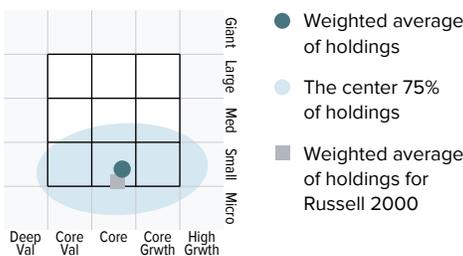
All performance and risk information presented in this material prior to the commencement date of Service Class shares on 11/8/05 and Institutional Class shares on 6/3/11 reflect Investment Class results. Service Class shares bear an annual distribution expense that is not borne by Investment or Institutional Class shares. If Service Class's annual distribution expense had been reflected, total returns prior to 11/8/05 would have been lower. The Investment and Institutional Classes would have substantially similar returns because all classes invest in the same portfolio of securities, differing only to the extent that the classes have different expenses. All performance charts reflect the Investment Class.

The Morningstar Rating for funds, or 'star rating', is calculated for managed products (including mutual funds, variable annuity and variable life subaccounts, exchange-traded funds, closed end funds, and separate accounts) with at least a 3-year history. Exchange-traded funds and open ended mutual funds are considered a single population for comparative purposes. It is calculated based on a Morningstar Risk-Adjusted Return measure that accounts for variation in a managed product's monthly excess performance, placing more emphasis on downward variations and rewarding consistent performance. The top 10% of products in each product category receive 5 stars, the next 22.5% receive 4 stars, the next 35% receive 3 stars, the next 22.5% receive 2 stars, and the bottom 10% receive 1 star. The Overall Morningstar Rating for a managed product is derived from a weighted average of the performance figures associated with its 3-, 5-, and 10 year (if applicable) Morningstar Rating metrics. The weights are 100% 3-year rating for 36-59 months of total returns, 60% 5 year rating/40% 3-year rating for 60-119 months of total returns, and 50% 10 year rating/30% 3-year rating/20% 3 year rating for 120 or more months of total returns. While the 10 year overall rating formula seems to give the most weight to the 10 year period, the most recent 3-year period actually has the greatest impact because it is included in all 3 rating periods. The Fund's Investment Class was rated 4, 4 and 4 stars against 583, 552 and 384 funds in the category for the 3-, 5- and 10-year periods, respectively. The Fund's other share class may have different performance characteristics. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. 2024^{Q1} Morningstar, Inc.

Morningstar Rating™ ★★★★★ Overall

Based on risk-adjusted returns out of 583 Small Blend funds as of 3/31/24

Morningstar Style Map™ As of 12/31/23



The Morningstar Style Map is the Morningstar Style Box™ with the center 75% of fund holdings plotted as the Morningstar Ownership Zone™. The Morningstar Style Box is designed to reveal a fund's investment strategy. The Morningstar Ownership Zone provides detail about a portfolio's investment style by showing the range of stock sizes and styles. The Ownership Zone is derived by plotting each stock in the portfolio within the proprietary Morningstar Style Box. Over time, the shape and location of a fund's ownership zone may vary.

Portfolio Diagnostics

2023 Annual Turnover Rate	40%
Net Assets	\$1,958M
Number of Holdings	286
Non-U.S. Investments (% of Net Assets)	13.9%

Portfolio Company Characteristics

Weighted Average P/E Ratio ^{6,7}	15.9x
Weighted Average P/B Ratio ^{6,8}	2.2x

1. Royce classifies a client account as 'Core' because it anticipates the client account equity holdings will have a weighted average price-to-book ratio or weighted average normalized price-to-earnings ratio that is similar to, or somewhat higher than, its general asset class. 2. **Geometric Average.** This weighted calculation uses each portfolio holding's market cap in a way designed to not skew the effect of very large or small holdings; instead, it aims to better identify the portfolio's center, which Royce believes offers a more accurate measure of average market cap than a simple mean or median. 3. **Below Average Volatility.** The Fund was in the second-lowest volatility quintile compared with all funds in Morningstar's Small Growth, Small Blend, and Small Value Categories with at least five years of history, a total of 517 funds as of 3/31/24. The universe consists of each fund's oldest share class only. Volatility quintiles are based on the average five-year standard deviation for each of the last four calendar quarters. Higher volatility is usually associated with higher risk. 4. **Active Share** is the sum of the absolute values of the different weightings of each holding in the Portfolio versus each holding in the benchmark, divided by two. 5. Mr. Royce has been the Fund's manager since 1972. 6. **Harmonic Average.** This weighted calculation evaluates a portfolio as if it were a single stock and measures it overall. It compares the total market value of the portfolio to the portfolio's share in the earnings or book value, as the case may be, of its underlying stocks. 7. The **Price-to-Earnings Ratio** is calculated by dividing a company's share price by its trailing 12-month earnings-per-share (EPS) and also excludes companies with zero or negative earnings (14% of Portfolio holdings as of 3/31/24). 8. The **Price-to-Book Ratio** is calculated by dividing a company's share price by its book value per share (1% of Portfolio holdings were excluded as of 3/31/24).

Top 10 Positions

% of Net Assets (Subject to Change)

Top 200 holdings represented 92% of the Fund's equity investments as of 3/31/24.

Arcosa	1.8
Air Lease Cl. A	1.7
Haemonetics Corporation	1.6
First Citizens BancShares Cl. A	1.5
Builders FirstSource	1.5
Element Solutions	1.4
Enovis	1.4
SEI Investments	1.2
Innospec	1.2
Assured Guaranty	1.2

Portfolio Sector Breakdown

% of Net Assets (Subject to Change)

	PENNX	RUSSELL 2000
Industrials	28.9	17.6
Information Technology	19.2	15.0
Financials	18.1	15.9
Consumer Discretionary	8.7	10.8
Materials	8.2	4.5
Health Care	8.1	15.3
Communication Services	2.6	2.1
Real Estate	2.2	5.6
Energy	1.9	7.3
Consumer Staples	1.2	3.3
Utilities	—	2.5
Cash and Cash Equivalents	0.8	—

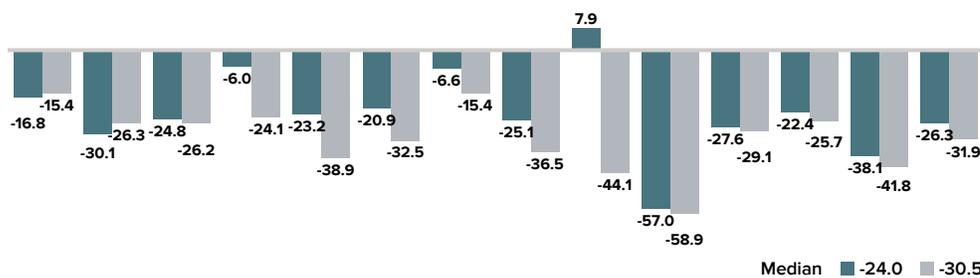
Calendar Year Total Returns (%)

YEAR	PMF	RUSSELL 2000
2023	26.7	16.9
2022	-17.1	-20.4
2021	22.0	14.8
2020	14.1	20.0
2019	26.6	25.5
2018	-9.7	-11.0
2017	16.2	14.6
2016	26.5	21.3
2015	-11.4	-4.4
2014	-0.7	4.9
2013	35.3	38.8
2012	14.6	16.3
2011	-4.2	-4.2
2010	23.9	26.9
2009	36.3	27.2

Down Market Performance Comparison (%)

The Fund outperformed the Russell 2000 during 12 out of 14 downturns of 15% or more from the index's prior historical high over the last 45 years.

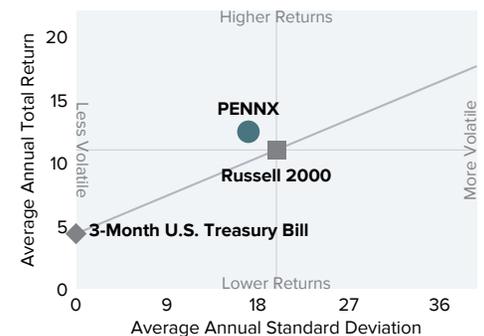
10/5/79- 2/8/80- 6/15/81- 6/24/83- 8/25/87- 10/9/89- 5/24/96- 4/21/98- 3/9/00- 7/13/07- 4/29/11- 6/23/15- 8/31/18- 11/8/21- 10/23/23- 3/27/80 8/12/82 7/25/84 10/28/87 10/31/90 7/24/96 10/8/98 10/9/02 3/9/09 10/3/11 2/11/16 3/18/20 6/16/22



Long-Term Risk/Return Profile

Russell 2000 Inception (12/31/78) to 3/31/24 (%)

The Fund had a higher return than the Russell 2000 with lower volatility.



Market Cycle¹ Performance (%)

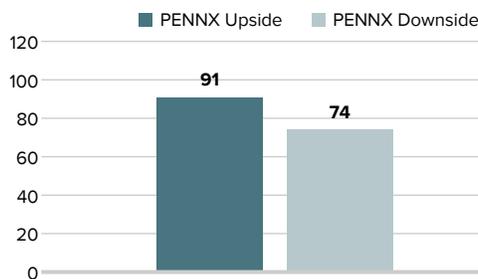
The Fund outperformed the Russell 2000 from the 11/8/21 index peak through current (3/31/24).

	PENNX	RUSSELL 2000
11/8/21-3/31/24 (Peak-to-Current)	8.7	-9.9
8/31/18-11/8/21 (Peak-to-Peak)	44.0	46.2
6/23/15-8/31/18 (Peak-to-Peak)	43.6	40.4
4/29/11-6/23/15 (Peak-to-Peak)	36.2	58.5

¹Royce defines market cycles as peak-to-peak periods in which a peak is the market high prior to a decline of at least 15%.

Upside/Downside Capture Ratio

Russell 2000 Inception (12/31/78) to 3/31/24 (%)



Absolute Returns: 10-Year Monthly Rolling Return Periods

Number of 10-Year Average Annual Return Periods From 11/30/72 to 3/31/24

PENNX averaged a 12.9% return over all 497 10-year monthly rolling return periods.

RETURN RANGE (%)	PERIODS	% IN RANGE
> 10	358	72
> 5 and ≤ 10	135	27
> 0 and ≤ 5	4	1
≤ 0	0	0

This material is not authorized for distribution unless preceded or accompanied by a current prospectus. Please read the prospectus carefully before investing or sending money. The Fund invests primarily in small- and micro-cap stocks, which may involve considerably more risk than investing in larger-cap stocks. (Please see "Primary Risks for Fund Investors" in the prospectus.) The Fund's broadly diversified portfolio does not ensure a profit or guarantee against loss. The Fund may invest up to 25% of its net assets in foreign securities (measured at the time of investment), which may involve political, economic, currency, and other risks not encountered in U.S. investments. (Please see "Investing in Foreign Securities" in the prospectus.)

The Morningstar Style Map uses proprietary scores of a stock's value and growth characteristics to determine its placement in one of the five categories listed on the horizontal axis. These characteristics are then compared to those of other stocks within the same market capitalization band. Each is scored from zero to 100 for both value and growth attributes. The value score is subtracted from the growth score to determine the overall style score. For the vertical, market cap axis, Morningstar subdivides into size groups. Giant-cap stocks are defined as those that account for the top 40% of the capitalization of each style zone; large-cap stocks represent the next 30%; mid-cap stocks the next 20%; small-cap stocks the next 7%; micro-cap stocks the smallest 3%. **Market Capitalization** is calculated by multiplying a company's share price by its shares outstanding. **Upside Capture Ratio** measures a manager's performance in up markets relative to the Fund's benchmark (Russell 2000). It is calculated by measuring the Fund's performance in quarters when the benchmark goes up and dividing it by the benchmark's return in those quarters. **Downside Capture Ratio** measures a manager's performance in down markets relative to the Fund's benchmark (Russell 2000). It is calculated by measuring the Fund's performance in quarters when the benchmark goes down and dividing it by the benchmark's return in those quarters. **Standard deviation** is a statistical measure within which a client account's total returns have varied over time. The greater the standard deviation, the greater a portfolio's volatility. Please read the prospectus for a more complete discussion of risk. Frank Russell Company ("Russell") is the source and owner of the trademarks, service marks and copyrights related to the Russell Indexes. Russell® is a trademark of Frank Russell Company. Neither Russell nor its licensors accept any liability for any errors or omissions in the Russell Indexes and / or Russell ratings or underlying data and no party may rely on any Russell Indexes and / or Russell ratings and / or underlying data contained in this communication. No further distribution of Russell Data is permitted without Russell's express written consent. Russell does not promote, sponsor or endorse the content of this communication. The Russell 2000 is an unmanaged, capitalization-weighted index of domestic small-cap stocks. It measures the performance of the 2,000 smallest publicly traded U.S. companies in the Russell 3000 index. The performance of an index does not represent exactly any particular investment, as you cannot invest directly in an index. Distributor: Royce Fund Services, LLC Sector weightings are determined using the Global Industry Classification Standard ("GICS"). GICS was developed by, and is the exclusive property of, Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC ("S&P") and MSCI Inc. ("MSCI"). GICS is the trademark of S&P and MSCI. "Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS)" and "GICS Direct" are service marks of S&P and MSCI. Any information, statements and opinions set forth herein are general in nature, are not directed to or based on the financial situation or needs of any particular investor, and do not constitute, and should not be construed as, investment advice, a forecast of future events, a guarantee of future results, or a recommendation with respect to any particular security or investment strategy. Investors seeking financial advice regarding the appropriateness of investing in any securities or investment strategies should consult their financial professional. Distributor: Royce Fund Services, LLC

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